UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): October 28, 2020

NOODLES & COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

84-1303469

(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

001-35987

(Commission File Number)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of

Incorporation)

520 Zang Street, Suite	D	
Broomfield, CO		80021
(Address of principal executive	e offices)	(Zip Code)
Registrant	's Telephone Number, Including Area	Code: (720) 214-1900
following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. be	elow):	the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 un		
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under	,	
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to		
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to	Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(C))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the	Act:	
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A common stock	NDLS	Nasdaq Global Select Market
ndicate by check mark whether the registrant is ar chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange A		d in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of thin.
Emerging growth company □		
f an emerging growth company, indicate by check nor revised financial accounting standards provided p		ise the extended transition period for complying with any new e Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 28, 2020, Noodles & Company issued a press release disclosing earnings and other financial results for its fiscal quarter ended September 29, 2020, and that as previously announced, its management would review these results in a conference call at 4:30 p.m. (EST) on October 28, 2020. The full text of the press release is furnished hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information furnished with this report, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any other filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Noodles & Company Press Release dated October 28, 2020

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Noodles & Company

By: /s/ KATHRYN LOCKHART

Name: Kathryn Lockhart

Title: Chief Accounting Officer

DATED: October 28, 2020



Noodles & Company Announces Third Quarter 2020 Financial Results

Positive Comparable Sales Growth in September Despite Ongoing Pandemic; Digital Sales Increase 151% vs. Prior Year

Broomfield, Colo., October 28, 2020 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) - Noodles & Company (Nasdaq: NDLS) today announced financial results for its third quarter ended September 29, 2020.

"Noodles & Company's off-premise capabilities and digital strength uniquely position the brand to meet the needs of today's fast casual environment and take advantage of long-term consumer trends" said Dave Boennighausen, Chief Executive Officer. "While we continue to navigate the current COVID-19 pandemic, our consistent sales recovery and return to positive comparable sales during the last month of the third quarter is evidence of our ability to serve great tasting healthy food conveniently when and where guests want it. Our operational strength has been a significant contributor to our sales recovery and I am proud and thankful for our incredible team members for their commitment to fulfill our mission to always nourish and inspire every team member, guest and community we serve."

Boennighausen concluded "Although there remains uncertainty around the duration and severity of COVID-19, we feel that Noodles & Company's digital strengths, off-premise friendly menu, powerful economic model, and the strength of recent new restaurant openings give us confidence in our opportunity to thrive and accelerate growth in the years to come."

As previously disclosed on October 1, 2020, the cadence of comparable restaurant sales during the third quarter are as set forth below. Company-owned restaurants were closed July 4 and 5, 2020 in appreciation of our teams' efforts during the pandemic. All restaurants were open during that time frame in 2019, negatively impacting comparable restaurant sales during the same period in 2020.

Comparable Restaurant Sales	4 Weeks Ended July 28, 2020 ⁽¹⁾	4 Weeks Ended August 25, 2020	5 Weeks Ended September 29, 2020
Company-owned	(8.4)%	(4.6)%	1.1%
Franchise	(7.2)%	(5.1)%	(3.2)%
System-wide	(8.2)%	(4.7)%	0.4%

Key highlights for the third quarter of 2020 versus the third quarter of 2019 include:

- Total revenue was \$106.0 million compared to \$118.3 million.
- Comparable restaurant sales decreased 3.8% system-wide, comprised of a 3.6% decrease at company-owned restaurants and a 5.0% decrease at franchise restaurants.
- Digital sales grew 151% and accounted for 61% of sales.
- Net loss was \$0.1 million, or \$0.00 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$4.2 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share.
- Adjusted net income⁽²⁾ was \$0.5 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, compared to an adjusted net income of \$4.1 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share.
- EBITDA⁽²⁾ was \$6.3 million compared to \$10.5 million for the third quarter of 2019.
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽²⁾ was \$7.7 million compared to \$11.0 million for the third quarter of 2019.
- Restaurant contribution margin decreased 170 bps to 15.4%, as efficiencies throughout the economic model were offset with delivery fees as a percentage of sales increasing 390 bps to 5.5% of sales.

⁽¹⁾ Company-owned restaurants were closed July 4th and 5th.

⁽²⁾ Adjusted net income, EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are a non-GAAP measures. Reconciliations of net income (loss) to adjusted net income, EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are included in the accompanying financial data. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

Third Quarter 2020 Financial Results

Total revenue decreased to \$106.0 million in the third quarter of 2020, compared to \$118.3 million in the third quarter of 2019. This decrease was primarily due to a decline in traffic related to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic during the quarter, as well as the refranchising of 14 total restaurants since January 2019 and the July 4th and 5th holiday restaurant closures. Additionally revenue decreased due to temporary restaurant closures as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

In the third quarter of 2020, system-wide comparable restaurant sales declined 3.8%, comprised of a 3.6% decrease at company-owned restaurants and a 5.0% decrease at franchise restaurants. Comparable restaurant sales improved throughout each month of the quarter with September being the high point. Average Unit Volumes, which normalizes for the impact of temporary restaurant closures, was relatively flat year-over-year as strong off-premise sales, including digital, offset the COVID-19 pandemic related impacts including having in restaurant dining closed for a significant portion of the third quarter 2020

Digital sales during the third quarter grew 151% relative to the prior year and accounted for 61% of total sales. Digital sales continued to grow rapidly relative to the prior year throughout the third quarter, with 152% growth during the fiscal period ending September 29, 2020.

The safety and well-being of our team members and guests remains our highest priority and we continue to actively monitor and adhere to local and federal mandates as it relates to in restaurant dining. As of October 28th, the Company has 87% of company-owned locations and 100% of franchise locations offering in restaurant dining.

In the third quarter of 2020, the Company opened one company-owned restaurant and closed three company-owned restaurants. There were 454 Noodles & Co. restaurants at the end of the third quarter 2020, comprised of 378 company-owned restaurants and 76 franchise restaurants. Recent openings that are not in the Company's comparable restaurant base, many of which offer order ahead drive-thru pick-up windows, continue to perform at the highest sales level of any class of new restaurants in the Company's history.

In October of 2020, the Company opened two company-owned restaurants, including one restaurant that has broken the Company's record for sales during their initial 7, 14 and 21 days of operation.

For the third quarter of 2020, the Company reported a net loss of \$0.1 million, or \$0.00 per diluted share, compared with net income of \$4.2 million in the third quarter of 2019, or \$0.09 per diluted share. Loss from operations for the third quarter of 2020 was \$0.7 million, compared to income of \$5.0 million in the third quarter of 2019. Closure costs in the third quarter of 2020 included ongoing costs as well as adjustments to liabilities as lease terminations occur.

Restaurant contribution margin decreased to 15.4% in the third quarter of 2020, compared to 17.1% in the third quarter of 2019. This decrease was primarily due to costs related to increased third-party delivery fees, which increased 390 bps versus prior year to 5.1% of sales. Restaurant contribution margin improved throughout the quarter with fiscal September 2020 restaurant level margin of 16.5% being flat compared to the prior year.

Adjusted net income was \$0.5 million, or \$0.01 per diluted share, in the third quarter of 2020, compared to adjusted net income of \$4.1 million, or \$0.09 per diluted share, in the third quarter of 2019. Adjusted EBITDA decreased to \$7.7 million in the third quarter of 2020 from \$11.0 million in the third quarter of 2019.

Liquidity Update and Outlook:

During the fiscal third quarter, the Company paid down a substantial portion of its outstanding revolving credit facility. As of September 29, 2020, the Company held \$8.6 million of cash on hand and had borrowings of \$44.0 million. The Company currently has \$52.3 million available for borrowing under its revolving credit facility as of September 29, 2020. The Company's strengthening financial position reflects our continued discipline around capital investments and non-essential costs.

As a reminder, Noodles & Company previously withdrew guidance for fiscal year 2020 due to the ongoing impact and uncertainty of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The Company believes that a quantitative reconciliation of the Company's non-GAAP financial measures guidance to the most comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP cannot be made available without unreasonable efforts. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures would require the Company to provide guidance for various reconciling items that are outside of the Company's control and cannot be reasonably predicted due to the fact that these items could vary significantly from period to period. A reconciliation of certain non-GAAP financial measures would also require the Company to predict the timing and likelihood of outcomes that determine future impairments and the tax benefit thereof. None of these measures, nor their probable significance, can be reliably quantified. The non-GAAP financial measures noted above have limitations as analytical financial measures, as discussed below in the section entitled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures." In addition, the guidance with respect to non-GAAP financial measures is a forward-looking statement, which by its nature involves risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's forward-looking statement, as discussed below in the section entitled "Forward-Looking Statements."

Key Definitions

Average Unit Volume — represents the average annualized sales of all restaurants for a given time period. AUV is calculated by dividing restaurant revenue by the number of operating days within each time period and multiplying by the number of operating days we have in a typical year. This measurement allows management to assess changes in revenue patterns at our restaurants.

Comparable Restaurant Sales — represents year-over-year sales comparisons for the comparable restaurant base open for at least 18 full periods. This measure highlights performance of existing restaurants, as the impact of new restaurant openings is excluded. Changes in comparable restaurant sales are generated by changes in traffic, which we calculate as the number of entrées sold, or changes in per-person spend, calculated as sales divided by traffic.

Restaurant Contribution and Restaurant Contribution Margin — restaurant contribution represents restaurant revenue less restaurant operating costs, which are costs of sales, labor, occupancy and other restaurant operating items. Restaurant contribution margin represents restaurant contribution as a percentage of restaurant revenue. Restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin are presented because they are widely-used metrics within the restaurant industry to evaluate restaurant-level productivity, efficiency and performance. Management also uses restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin as metrics to evaluate the profitability of incremental sales at our restaurants, restaurant performance across periods, and restaurant financial performance compared with competitors. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

EBITDA and **Adjusted EBITDA** — EBITDA represents net income (loss) before interest expense, provision (benefit) for income taxes and depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA represents net income (loss) before interest expense, provision (benefit) for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals, acquisition costs, severance costs and stock-based compensation expense. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are presented because: (i) management believes they are useful measures for investors to assess the operating performance of our business without the effect of non-cash charges such as depreciation and amortization expenses and restaurant impairments, asset disposals and closure costs, and (ii) management uses them internally as a benchmark for certain of our cash incentive plans and to evaluate our operating performance or compare performance to that of competitors. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

Adjusted Net Income (Loss) — represents net income (loss) plus various adjustments and the tax effects of such adjustments. Adjusted net income (loss) is presented because management believes it helps convey supplemental information to investors regarding the Company's performance, excluding the impact of special items that affect the comparability of results in past quarters and expected results in future quarters. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

Conference Call

Noodles & Company will host a conference call to discuss its third quarter financial results on Wednesday, October 28, 2020 at 4:30 PM Eastern Time. The conference call can be accessed live over the phone by dialing (877) 303-1298 or for international callers by dialing (253) 237-1032. A replay will be available after the call and can be accessed by dialing (855) 859-2056 or for international callers by dialing (404) 537-3406; the passcode is 2689475. The replay will be available until Wednesday, November 4, 2020. The conference call will also be webcast live from the Company's corporate website at investor.noodles.com, under the "Events & Presentations" page. An archive of the webcast will be available at this location shortly after the call has concluded until Wednesday, November 4, 2020.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement its condensed consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), the Company uses the following non-GAAP financial measures: EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin (collectively, the "non-GAAP financial measures"). The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or to be superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company uses these non-GAAP financial measures for financial and operational decision making and as a means to evaluate period-to-period comparisons. The Company believes that they provide useful information about operating results, enhance the overall understanding of past financial performance and future prospects and allow for greater transparency with respect to key metrics used by management in its financial and operational decision making. Adjusted net income (loss) is presented because management believes it helps convey supplemental information to investors regarding the Company's operating performance excluding the impact of restaurant impairment and closure costs, dead deal or registration statement costs, severance costs and stock-based compensation expense and the tax effect of such adjustments. However, the Company recognizes that non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical financial measures. The Company compensates for these limitations by relying primarily on its GAAP results and using non-GAAP metrics only supplementally. There are numerous of these limitations, including that: adjusted EBITDA does not reflect the Company's capital expenditures or future requirements for capital expenditures; adjusted EBITDA does not reflect interest expense or the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal payments, associated with our indebtedness; adjusted EBITDA does not reflect depreciation and amortization, which are non-cash charges, although the assets being depreciated and amortized will likely have to be replaced in the future, and do not reflect cash requirements for such replacements; adjusted EBITDA does not reflect the cost of stock-based compensation; adjusted EBITDA does not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, our working capital needs; adjusted net income (loss) does not reflect cash expenditures, or future requirements, for lease termination payments and certain other expenses associated with reduced new restaurant development; and restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin are not reflective of the underlying performance of our business because corporate-level expenses are excluded from these measures. When analyzing the Company's operating performance, investors should not consider non-GAAP financial metrics in isolation or as substitutes for net income (loss) or cash flow from operations, or other statement of operations or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP financial measures used by the Company in this press release may be different from the measures used by other companies.

For more information on the non-GAAP financial measures, please see the "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measurements to GAAP Results" tables in this press release. These accompanying tables have more details on the GAAP financial measures that are most directly comparable to non-GAAP financial measures and the related reconciliations between these financial measures.

About Noodles & Company

Since 1995, Noodles & Company has been serving noodles your way, from noodles and flavors that you know and love, to new ones you're about to discover for the first time. From indulgent Wisconsin Mac & Cheese to good-for-you Zoodles, Noodles serves a world of flavor in every bowl. Made up of more than 450 restaurants and 10,000 passionate team members, Noodles is dedicated to nourishing and inspiring every guest who walks through the door. To learn more or find the location nearest you, visit www.noodles.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

In addition to historical information, this press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that involve risks and uncertainties such as the number of restaurants we intend to open, projected capital expenditures and estimates of our effective tax rates. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "may," "might," "will," "objective," "intend," "should," "could," "can," "would," "expect," "believe," "design," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "plan" or the negative of these terms and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and are based on currently available operating, financial and competitive information. Examples of forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts, such as statements regarding our ability to navigate the COVID-19 pandemic, projected capital expenditures, the revenue and balance sheet impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, estimated costs associated with our closure of underperforming restaurants, the implementation and results of strategic initiatives and investments and our future financial performance, including comparable sales improvement and our ability to generate positive cash flow. Our actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements due to reasons including, but not limited to, the extent, duration and severity of the COVID-19 pandemic; governmental and guest response to the COVID-19 pandemic; other conditions beyond our control such as weather, natural disasters, disease outbreaks, epidemics or pandemics impacting our customers or food supplies; consumer reaction to industry related public health issues and health pandemics, including the COVID-19 pandemic and perceptions of food safety; our ability to achieve and maintain increases in comparable restaurant sales and to successfully execute our business strategy, including new restaurant initiatives and operational strategies to improve the performance of our restaurant portfolio; our ability to maintain compliance with debt covenants and continue to access financing necessary to execute our business strategy; the success of our marketing efforts; our ability to open new restaurants on schedule; current economic conditions; price and availability of commodities; our ability to adequately staff our restaurants; changes in labor costs; consumer confidence and spending patterns; seasonal factors; and weather. For additional information on these and other factors that could affect the Company's forward-looking statements, see the Company's risk factors, as they may be amended from time to time, set forth in its filings with the SEC, included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019 filed on February 26, 2020 and in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2020 filed on June 17, 2020 and for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2020 filed on August 6, 2020. The Company disclaims and does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement in this press release, except as may be required by applicable law or regulation.

Noodles & Company Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except share and per share data, unaudited)

	Fiscal Quarter Ended					Three Fiscal Quarters Ended				
	S	eptember 29, 2020		October 1, 2019	September 29, 2020			October 1, 2019		
Revenue:										
Restaurant revenue	\$	104,413	\$	116,759	\$	283,150	\$	344,382		
Franchising royalties and fees, and other		1,569		1,545		3,337		4,158		
Total revenue		105,982		118,304		286,487		348,540		
Costs and expenses:										
Restaurant operating costs (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown separately below):										
Cost of sales		25,900		29,544		71,124		89,083		
Labor		31,264		37,951		92,632		113,920		
Occupancy		11,737		12,108		35,473		36,849		
Other restaurant operating costs		19,383		17,161		51,861		50,475		
General and administrative		10,827		10,436		31,415		32,424		
Depreciation and amortization		5,541		5,458		16,273		16,626		
Pre-opening		239		266		383		331		
Restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals		369		336		3,983		3,640		
Total costs and expenses		105,260		113,260		303,144		343,348		
Income (loss) from operations		722		5,044		(16,657)		5,192		
Interest expense, net		822		737		2,710		2,298		
(Loss) income before taxes		(100)		4,307		(19,367)		2,894		
Provision for income taxes		27		64		73		64		
Net (loss) income	\$	(127)	\$	4,243	\$	(19,440)	\$	2,830		
(Loss) earnings per Class A and Class B common stock, combined										
Basic	\$	_	\$	0.10	\$	(0.44)	\$	0.06		
Diluted	\$	_	\$	0.09	\$	(0.44)	\$	0.06		
Weighted average shares of Class A and Class B common stock outstanding, combined:										
Basic		44,358,763		43,990,049		44,238,400		44,007,345		
Diluted		44,358,763		44,899,176		44,238,400		45,078,539		

Noodles & Company Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations as a Percentage of Revenue (unaudited)

	Fiscal Quarte	r Ended	Three Fiscal Qua	rters Ended
	September 29, 2020	October 1, 2019	September 29, 2020	October 1, 2019
Revenue:				
Restaurant revenue	98.5 %	98.7 %	98.8 %	98.8 %
Franchising royalties and fees, and other	1.5 %	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.2 %
Total revenue	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Costs and expenses:				
Restaurant operating costs (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown separately below): (1)				
Cost of sales	24.8 %	25.3 %	25.1 %	25.9 %
Labor	29.9 %	32.5 %	32.7 %	33.1 %
Occupancy	11.2 %	10.4 %	12.5 %	10.7 %
Other restaurant operating costs	18.6 %	14.7 %	18.3 %	14.7 %
General and administrative	10.2 %	8.8 %	11.0 %	9.3 %
Depreciation and amortization	5.2 %	4.6 %	5.7 %	4.8 %
Pre-opening	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.1 %	0.1 %
Restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals	0.3 %	0.3 %	1.4 %	1.0 %
Total costs and expenses	99.3 %	95.7 %	105.8 %	98.5 %
Income (loss) from operations	0.7 %	4.3 %	(5.8)%	1.5 %
Interest expense, net	0.8 %	0.6 %	0.9 %	0.7 %
(Loss) income before taxes	(0.1)%	3.6 %	(6.8)%	0.8 %
Provision for income taxes	— %	0.1 %	— %	— %
Net (loss) income	(0.1)%	3.6 %	(6.8)%	0.8 %

⁽¹⁾ As a percentage of restaurant revenue.

Noodles & Company Consolidated Selected Balance Sheet Data and Selected Operating Data (in thousands, except restaurant activity, unaudited)

As of

						September 2	29,		Decem	ber 31,	
					2020				20)19	
Balance Sheet Data											
Total current assets					\$		25,695	\$		29,322	
Total assets							363,170			378,519	
Total current liabilities							60,944			58,034	
Total long-term debt							41,213			40,497	
Total liabilities							330,308			327,948	
Total stockholders' equity							32,862			50,571	
					Fisca	al Quarter Ende	1				
	Sej	ptember 29, 2020		June 30, 2020		March 31, 2020		mber 31, 2019		October 1, 2019	
Selected Operating Data											
Restaurant Activity:											
Company-owned restaurants at end of period		378		380		381		389		391	
Franchise restaurants at end of period		76		76		77		68		67	
Revenue Data:											
Company-owned average unit volume	\$	1,187	\$	891	\$	1,036	\$	1,171	\$	1,188	
Franchise average unit volume	\$	1,102	\$	781	\$	994	\$	1,186	\$	1,184	
Company-owned comparable restaurant sales		(3.6)%	,)	(30.1)%		(7.0)%		1.4 %	,)	2.2 %	
Franchise comparable restaurant sales		(5.0)%	,)	(35.4)%		(8.9)%		1.8 %	,)	1.6 %	
System-wide comparable restaurant sales		(3.8)%	ò	(30.9)%		(7.2)%		1.5 %	ò	2.1 %	

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Measurements to GAAP Results

Noodles & Company Reconciliation of Net (Loss) Income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA (in thousands, unaudited)

	Fiscal Quarter Ended				Three Fiscal Quarters Ended			
		September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019		September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019
Net (loss) income	\$	(127)	\$	4,243	\$	(19,440)	\$	2,830
Depreciation and amortization		5,541		5,458		16,273		16,626
Interest expense, net		822		737		2,710		2,298
Provision for income taxes		27		64		73		64
EBITDA	\$	6,263	\$	10,502	\$	(384)	\$	21,818
Restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals		369		336		3,983		3,640
Stock-based compensation expense		708		(61)		1,960		1,820
Fees and costs related to transactions and other acquisition/disposition costs		_		130		162		166
Severance costs		365		112		454		112
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	7,705	\$	11,019	\$	6,175	\$	27,556

EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are supplemental measures of operating performance that do not represent and should not be considered as alternatives to net (loss) income or cash flow from operations, as determined by GAAP, and our calculation thereof may not be comparable to that reported by other companies. These measures are presented because we believe that investors' understanding of our performance is enhanced by including these non-GAAP financial measures as a reasonable basis for evaluating our ongoing results of operations.

EBITDA is calculated as net (loss) income before interest expense, provision for income taxes and depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA further adjusts EBITDA to reflect the eliminations shown in the table above.

EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are presented because: (i) we believe they are useful measures for investors to assess the operating performance of our business without the effect of non-cash charges such as depreciation and amortization expenses and restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals and (ii) we use adjusted EBITDA internally as a benchmark for certain of our cash incentive plans and to evaluate our operating performance or compare our performance to that of our competitors. The use of adjusted EBITDA as a performance measure permits a comparative assessment of our operating performance relative to our performance based on our GAAP results, while isolating the effects of some items that vary from period to period without any correlation to core operating performance or that vary widely among similar companies. Companies within our industry exhibit significant variations with respect to capital structures and cost of capital (which affect interest expense and income tax rates) and differences in book depreciation of property, plant and equipment (which affect relative depreciation expense), including significant differences in the depreciable lives of similar assets among various companies. Our management believes that adjusted EBITDA facilitates company-to-company comparisons within our industry by eliminating some of these foregoing variations. Adjusted EBITDA as presented may not be comparable to other similarly-titled measures of other companies, and our presentation of adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by excluded or unusual items.

Noodles & Company Reconciliation of Net (Loss) Income to Adjusted Net Income (Loss) (in thousands, except share and per share data, unaudited)

	Fiscal Quarter Ended				Three Fiscal Quarters Ended			
		September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019		September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019
Net (loss) income	\$	(127)	\$	4,243	\$	(19,440)	\$	2,830
Restaurant impairments, divestitures and closure costs (a)		409		1,063		3,116		3,763
Fees and costs related to transactions and other acquisition/disposition costs ^(b)		_		130		162		130
Severance costs (c)		365		112		454		112
Tax adjustments, net (d)		(151)		(1,421)		4,211		(1,762)
Adjusted net income (loss)	\$	496	\$	4,127	\$	(11,497)	\$	5,073
	_							
(Loss) earnings per Class A and Class B common stock, combined								
Basic	\$	_	\$	0.10	\$	(0.44)	\$	0.06
Diluted	\$	_	\$	0.09	\$	(0.44)	\$	0.06
Adjusted earnings (loss) per Class A and Class B common stock, combined $^{\rm (e)}$								
Basic	\$	0.01	\$	0.09	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.12
Diluted	\$	0.01	\$	0.09	\$	(0.26)	\$	0.11
Weighted average Class A and Class B common stock outstanding, combined $^{(\mathrm{e})}$								
Basic		44,358,763		43,990,049		44,238,400		44,007,345
Diluted		45,542,617		44,899,176		44,238,400		45,078,539

Adjusted net income (loss) is a supplemental measure of financial performance that is not required by or presented in accordance with GAAP. We define adjusted net income (loss) as net (loss) income plus the impact of adjustments and the tax effects of such adjustments. Adjusted net income (loss) is presented because management believes it helps convey supplemental information to investors regarding our performance, excluding the impact of special items that affect the comparability of results in past quarters to expected results in future quarters. Adjusted net income (loss) as presented may not be comparable to other similarly-titled measures of other companies, and our presentation of adjusted net income (loss) should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by excluded or unusual items. Our management uses this non-GAAP financial measure to analyze changes in our underlying business from quarter to quarter based on comparable financial results.

- (a) Reflects the adjustment to eliminate the impact of impairing restaurants, divestiture costs and ongoing closure costs recognized during the first three quarters of 2020 and 2019. Both periods include ongoing closure costs from restaurants closed in previous years. These expenses are included in the "Restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals" line in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.
- (b) Reflects the adjustment to eliminate expenses related to certain corporate transactions in the first three quarters of 2020.
- (c) Reflects the adjustment to eliminate severance costs.
- (d) Reflects the adjustment to normalize the impact of the valuation allowance that affects our annual effective tax rate and the tax impact of the other adjustments discussed in (a) through (c) above.
- (e) Adjusted per share amounts are calculated by dividing adjusted net income (loss) by the basic and diluted weighted average shares outstanding.

Noodles & Company Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Restaurant Contribution (in thousands, unaudited)

	Fiscal Quarter Ended					Three Fiscal C	Quarters Ended		
	September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019			September 29, 2020		October 1, 2019	
Income (loss) from operations	\$	722	\$	5,044	\$	(16,657)	\$	5,192	
Less: Franchising royalties and fees, and other		1,569		1,545		3,337		4,158	
Plus: General and administrative		10,827		10,436		31,415		32,424	
Depreciation and amortization		5,541		5,458		16,273		16,626	
Pre-opening		239		266		383		331	
Restaurant impairments, closure costs and asset disposals		369		336		3,983		3,640	
Restaurant contribution	\$	16,129	\$	19,995	\$	32,060	\$	54,055	
Restaurant contribution margin		15.4 %		17.1 %		11.3 %		15.7 %	

Restaurant contribution represents restaurant revenue less restaurant operating costs, which are the cost of sales, labor, occupancy and other operating items. Restaurant contribution margin represents restaurant contribution as a percentage of restaurant revenue. Restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin are non-GAAP measures that are neither required by, nor presented in accordance with GAAP, and the calculations thereof may not be comparable to similar measures reported by other companies. These measures are supplemental measures of the operating performance of our restaurants and are not reflective of the underlying performance of our business because corporate-level expenses are excluded from these measures.

Restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as substitutes for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Management does not consider these measures in isolation or as an alternative to financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. However, management believes that restaurant contribution and restaurant contribution margin are important tools for investors and other interested parties because they are widely-used metrics within the restaurant industry to evaluate restaurant-level productivity, efficiency and performance. Management also uses these measures as metrics to evaluate the profitability of incremental sales at our restaurant, restaurant performance across periods, and restaurant financial performance compared with competitors.